Course Title	Principles of Macroeconomics
Course Code	Eco-111
Pre-Requisite	NA
Degree Program (BS /	BS
MS / PhD)	

## Course Objectives

- To understand the basic concepts and principles of macroeconomics. The students will be familiarized with basic macroeconomic concepts like national income, GDP, inflation, business cycles.
- Use different economic indicators and models to explain economic phenomena.
- Assess macroeconomic issues and approaches and analyse effectiveness of government economic policy.
- To prepare students for advanced tools in the analysis of market and public policies.

## Learning Outcomes

- Understanding of the field of economics both at micro and macro level.
- Have an understanding of the calculation of national Income through different approaches
- Have an understanding of the components of aggregate demand
- Have knowledge of monetary system and monetary policy in an economy
- Be familiar with the business cycles and other basic macroeconomic terminologies

## **Contents**

Торіс
Basic Macroeconomic Relationships and Concepts
National Income Accounting, Circular flow of Income.
Distinction Between Real vs. Nominal variables, and GDP deflator

3	Aggregate Demand and its Components: Consumption, Investment, and Saving Functions,	
4	Discussion of Keynesian Multipliers.	
	Introducing Government and multiplier effect.	
5	Imports and Export multipliers.	
6	Concepts of Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply. Economy-wide Equilibrium and changes in Equilibrium	
7	Monetary System, Characteristics of Money, Functions of Money,	
	Demand for Money and Creation of Money. Role of Central Bank.	
8	Equilibrium in Money Market, Tools of Monetary Control, Money Multiplier,	
	Inflation and Unemployment	
9	Mid-term	
	Employment, Labor, and Wages	
10	<ul> <li>The Labor Movement</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Resolving Union and Management Differences</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Labor and Wages</li> </ul>	
	Sources of Government Revenue	
11	<ul> <li>The economics of Taxation</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Federal Government Tax</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Provincial Government Tax</li> </ul>	
	Government Spending	
12	<ul> <li>The Economics of Government Spending</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Federal Government Expenditures</li> </ul>	
	Monetary Policy and Central Banking	
13	<ul> <li>The Monetary Policy</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Money Growth &amp; Inflation</li> </ul>	
	Income inequality and poverty	
14	<ul> <li>The measurement of inequality</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>The political philosophy of redistributing income</li> </ul>	

	Production and growth	
15	$\circ$ Economic growth around the world	
	<ul> <li>Growth theory</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Productivity: Its role and determinants</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Economic growth and public policy</li> </ul>	
16	Business Cycles	
17	Buffer week	
	Dullel week	
18	Final Examination	

## Readings List (including Books, Journals, Papers Articles, & Websites whatever is applicable)

a. Economics, 3rd Edition, N. Gregory Mankiw and Mark P. Taylor, Publisher: Andrew Ashwin

b. Glencoe/McGraw-Hill, ECONOMICS: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES, Reading Essentials and Study Guide,